

Total Marks

History

Advanced

PAPER 3: Themes in breadth with aspects in depth
Option 37.1: The changing nature of warfare, 1859–1991:
perception and reality
Option 37.2: Germany, 1871–1990: united, divided
and reunited

Time: 2 hours 15 minutes

In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and candidate number.

Surname					
Other names					
Centre Number					
Candidate Number					

YOU MUST HAVE

Sources Booklet

YOU WILL BE GIVEN

Nil

INSTRUCTIONS

You must answer THREE questions on the option for which you have been prepared.

There are three sections in this question paper. Answer ONE question from Section A, ONE question from Section B and ONE question from Section C.

Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.

INFORMATION

The total mark for this paper is 60.

The marks for EACH question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

ADVICE

Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.

Check your answers if you have time at the end.

SECTION A

Choose EITHER Question 1 OR Question 2 for which you have been prepared.

You must start your answer on page 6.

**Option 37.1: The changing nature of warfare,
1859–1991: perception and reality**

**Study Source 1 in the Sources Booklet before
you answer this question.**

- 1 Assess the value of the source for revealing the importance of technology in the Battle of Verdun and the reasons for Germany's failure to achieve its objectives.**

Explain your answer, using the source, the information given about its origin and your own knowledge about the historical context.

(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)

**Option 37.2: Germany, 1871–1990: united, divided
and reunited**

**Study Source 2 in the Sources Booklet before
you answer this question.**

- 2 Assess the value of the source for revealing Bismarck's motives for the Kulturkampf and how he planned to deal with the issues he had identified.**

Explain your answer, using the source, the information given about its origin and your own knowledge about the historical context.

(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number:

Question 1

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Question 2

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TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 20 MARKS

SECTION B

Answer ONE question in Section B on the option for which you have been prepared.

You must start your answer to your chosen question on page 31.

Option 37.1: The changing nature of warfare, 1859–1991: perception and reality

EITHER

- 3 How accurate is it to say that the failure of General Gamelin to make effective use of new technology was the primary cause of the military failure of France in 1940?**

(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)

OR

- 4 ‘Dönitz was responsible for German failure in the Battle of the Atlantic in the years 1939–45.’**

How far do you agree with this statement?

(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)

Option 37.2: Germany, 1871–1990: united, divided and reunited

EITHER

- 5 ‘The Weimar Constitution (1919) established the foundations for achieving freedom and stability in Germany.’**

How far do you agree with this statement?

(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)

OR

- 6 How far do you agree that the CDU played the most important part in shaping the new Federal Republic in the years 1949–60?**

(Total for Question 6 = 20 marks)

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number:

Question 3 ☐

Question 4 ☐

Question 5 ☐

Question 6 ☐

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TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 20 MARKS

SECTION C

Answer ONE question in Section C on the option for which you have been prepared.

You must start your answer to your chosen question on page 56.

Option 37.1: The changing nature of warfare, 1859–1991: perception and reality

EITHER

- 7 How far do you agree that photography made the most significant impact on the reporting of war in the years 1859–1991?**

(Total for Question 7 = 20 marks)

OR

- 8 How far do you agree that demonising the enemy was the most significant focus of official attempts to influence the public response to war in the years 1859–1991?**

(Total for Question 8 = 20 marks)

Option 37.2: Germany, 1871–1990: united, divided and reunited

EITHER

- 9 ‘Social reforms resulted in consistent improvement in the lives of Germans in the years 1871–1990.’**

How far do you agree with this statement?

(Total for Question 9 = 20 marks)

OR

- 10 ‘The years 1930–1990 were more significant than the years 1871–1914 in the development of German industry.’**

How far do you agree with this statement?

(Total for Question 10 = 20 marks)

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☐. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☐.

Chosen question number:

Question 7 ☐

Question 8 ☐

Question 9 ☐

Question 10 ☐

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TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 20 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS
END OF PAPER